

Masonry Wall 7.2 - MASONRY WALL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

=====
 Job ID :
 Job Description : Designed By :
 =====

DESIGN METHOD : ACI 530-11: Working Stress Design
 MASONRY MATERIAL : Hollow Core Concrete Masonry Units
 MORTAR TYPE : Type S
 MORTAR MATERIAL : Portland Cement Lime Mortar
 BLOCK PLACEMENT : Running Bond

MASONRY WALL DATA:

Wall Height = 18.00 ft.
 Nominal Wall Thickness = 8.00 in.
 Depth to c.g. Steel, Wall = 3.81 in.

 Parapet Height = 0.00 ft.
 Nominal Parapet Thickness = 0.00 in.
 Depth to c.g. Steel, Parapet = 0.00 in.

 Design Strip Width = 12.00 in.

 Main Wall Reinf. Layers = One Layer
 Wall Grout Spacing = Partially Grouted

 Support Type at Base = Pinned Support
 Span Type = Supported Top and Bottom

WALL LOADS:

Wall Weight = 50.00 psf.

 Floor or Roof Load: Dead = 400.0 Lb
 Live = 400.0 Lb
 Eccentricity = 3.00 in.

 Additional Vertical Load: Dead = 0.0 Lb
 Live = 0.0 Lb
 Eccentricity = 0.00 in.
 Vertical Distance (y) = 18.00 ft.

 Equivalent Fluid Pressure = 0.00 pcf.
 Vertical Distance (x) = 0.00 ft.

SEISMIC LOADS:

Site Class (A to F) = Class A
 Seismic Use Group = I
 Short Period Spectral Acceleration, S_s = 0.00 %
 One Second Spectral Acceleration, S_1 = < 0.75 g
 (Computed) Design Category, = Category A
 Parapet Component Importance Factor, I_p = 1
 Parapet Height/Roof Height Ratio z/h = 0
 Veneer Weight = 0.00 psf.
 Seismic Load on Main Wall* = 5.00 psf.
 * Minimum Code Required Value
 Seismic Load on Parapet Wall = 0.00 psf.

WIND LOADS:

	Load W or H	Magnitude (plf, lb)	Distance From	
			Base of Wall (ft) Start	End
1	W	-20.00	0.00	18.00
2				
3				
4				
5				

Notes: 1. "W" designates a uniform distributed wind load.
"H" designates a concentrated horizontal wind load.
2. Horizontal loads are positive to the right.

MASONRY DATA:

Masonry Unit Strength = 1900.00 psi.

Masonry Compressive Strength, f'_m = 1500.00 psi.
Allowable Flexural Stress, F_b = 675.00 psi.
Allowable Shear Stress, F_v = 77.46 psi.
Allowable Masonry Shear Stress F_{vm} = 47.00 psi.
Allowable Tension: No Grout, F_t = 33.00 psi.
Solid Grout, F_t = 86.00 psi.

Modulus of Elasticity, E_m = 1,350 ksi.
Modular Ratio, $E_s/E_m = n$ = 21.48

Single Grouted Cell + Web Width = 8.30 in.
Nominal Length of Masonry Unit = 16.00 in.
Block Face Shell Thickness = 1.25 in.
Nominal Minus Actual Thickness = 0.38 in.

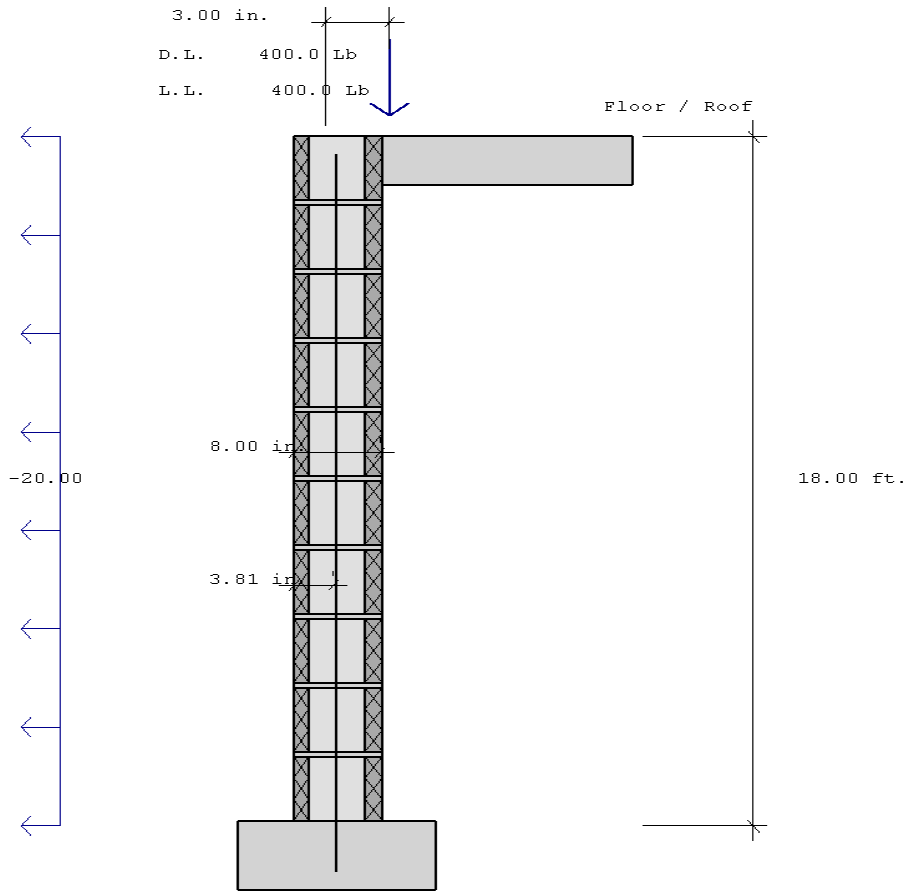
MATERIAL DATA:

Steel Yield Strength, F_y = 60.00 ksi.
Allowable Steel Stress, F_s = 24.00 ksi.
Modulus of Elasticity, E_s = 29,000 ksi.

REINFORCED WALL DATA:

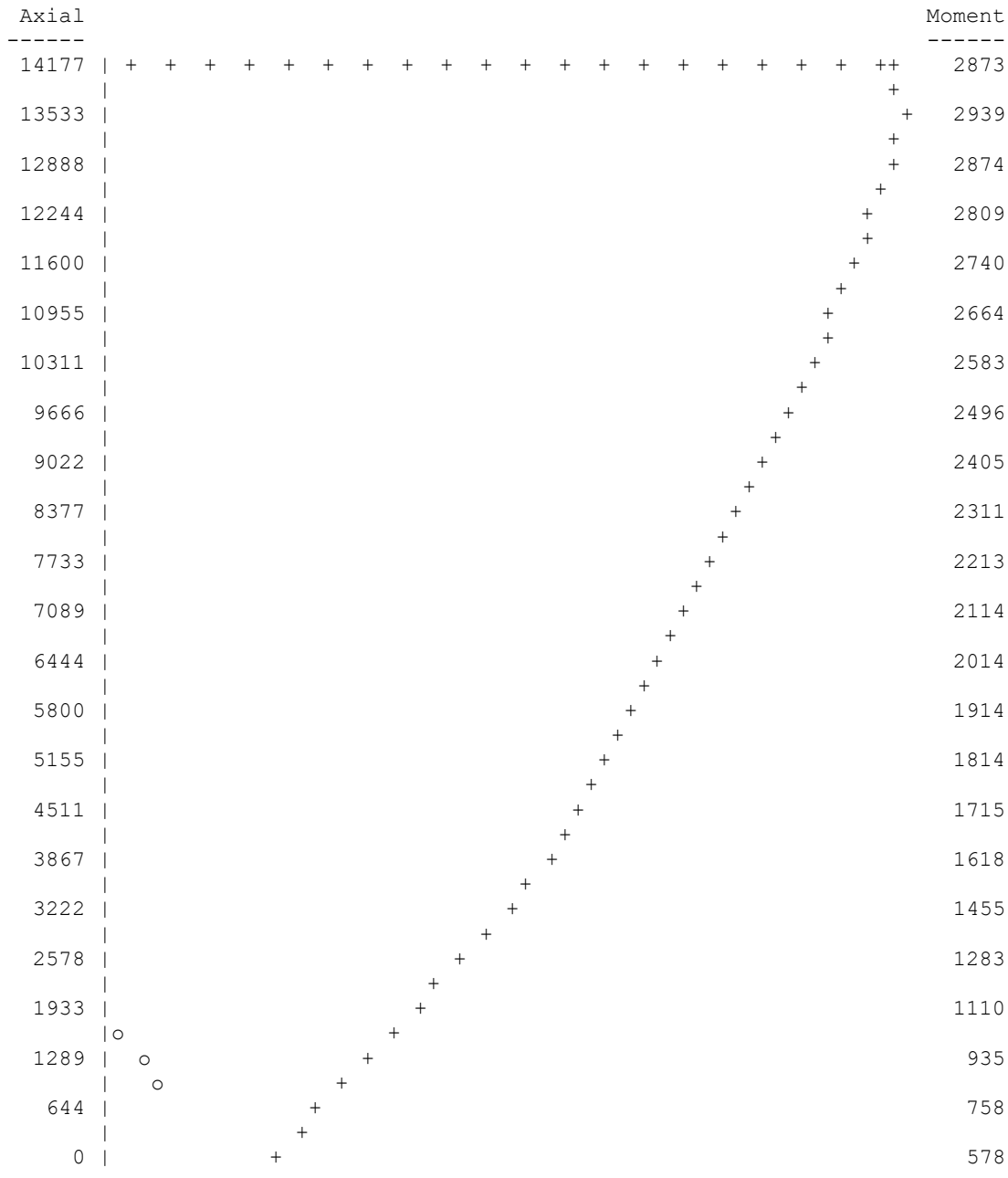
Minimum Steel Ratio, A_s/bt = 0.0007

GRAPHIC SUMMARY OF MASONRY WALL DATA



MASONRY WALL INTERACTION DIAGRAM: (DEAD + LIVE LOAD ONLY)

Effective Wall Height = 18.00 ft. Solid Masonry Area, $A_e = 61.90 \text{ in}^2$
 Actual Wall Thickness = 7.63 in. All. Axial Stress, $F_a = 229.02 \text{ psi}$.
 Depth to c.g. Steel = 3.81 in. All. Bending Stress, $F_b = 675.00 \text{ psi}$.
 Design Width = 12.00 in. All. Steel Stress, $F_s = 24.00 \text{ ksi}$.
 Reinforcing Design = #3 @16 in. o.c.

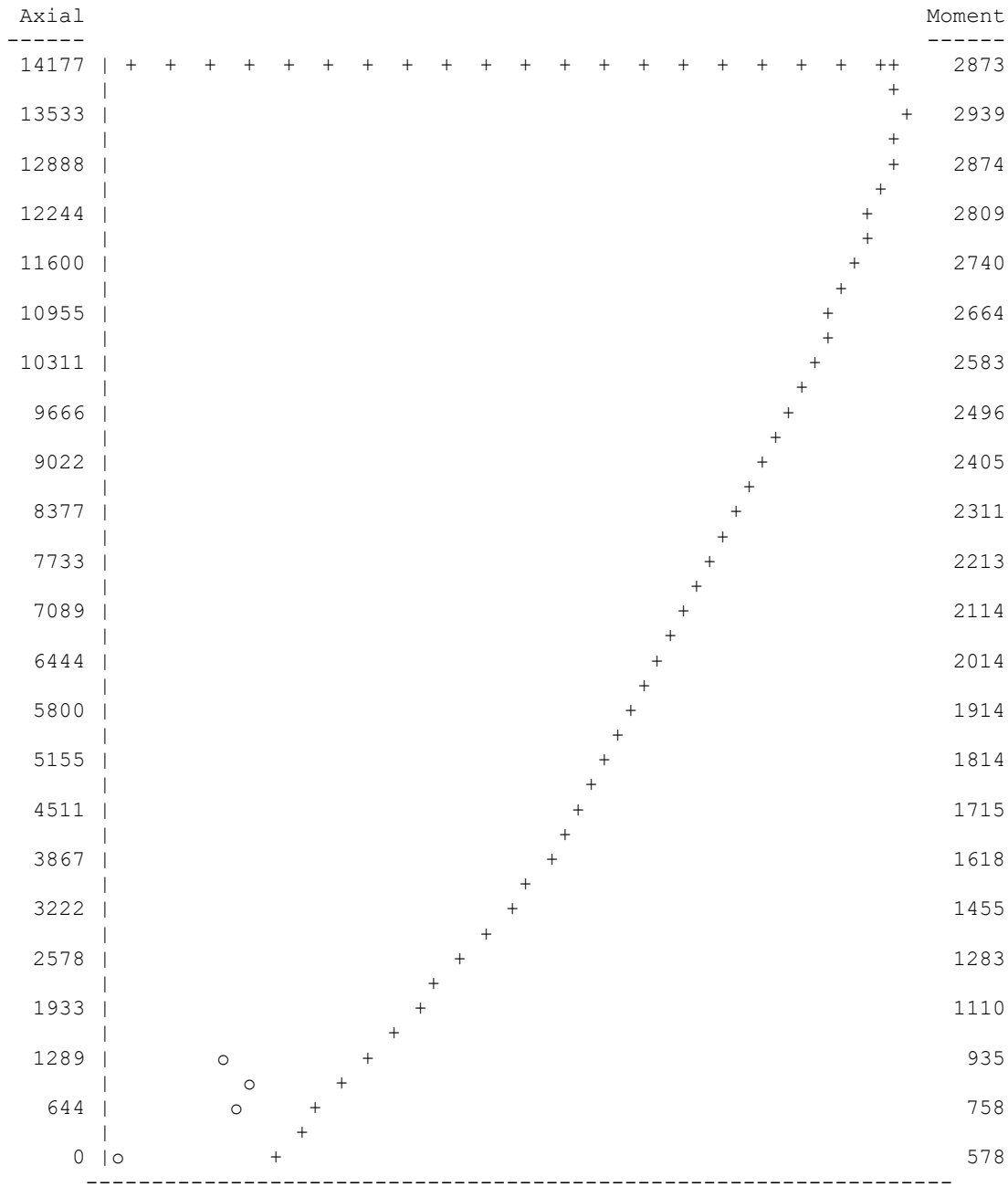


NOTES: Axial Load = Lb, Moment = ft-lb
 + = Moment Capacity
 o = Applied Moment

Positive moment is defined as moment which causes compression on the outside face of wall.

MASONRY WALL INTERACTION DIAGRAM: (WIND / SEISMIC LOADS)

Effective Wall Height = 18.00 ft. Solid Masonry Area, $A_e = 61.90 \text{ in}^2$
 Actual Wall Thickness = 7.63 in. All. Axial Stress, $F_a = 229.02 \text{ psi}$.
 Depth to c.g. Steel = 3.81 in. All. Bending Stress, $F_b = 675.00 \text{ psi}$.
 Design Width = 12.00 in. All. Steel Stress, $F_s = 24.00 \text{ ksi}$.
 Reinforcing Design = #3 @16 in. o.c.



NOTES: Axial Load = Lb, Moment = ft-lb
 + = Moment Capacity
 o = Applied Moment

Positive moment is defined as moment which causes compression on the outside face of wall.

DETAILED RESULTS FOR MAIN WALL:

 LOAD COMBINATION : 1*DL+1*LL
 REBAR DESIGN : #3 @16 in. o.c.
 FURNISHED AREA OF STEEL : 0.082 in² / 12.00 in.
 MINIMUM AREA OF STEEL : 0.064 in² / 12.00 in.

No.	Dist From Bot (ft)	Mom. (ft-lb)	Axial (lbs)	Shear (lbs)
0	18.00	-200.0	800.0	-11.1
1	16.20	-180.0	890.0	-11.1
2	14.40	-160.0	980.0	-11.1
3	12.60	-140.0	1,070.0	-11.1
4	10.80	-120.0	1,160.0	-11.1
5	9.00	-100.0	1,250.0	-11.1
6	7.20	-80.0	1,340.0	-11.1
7	5.40	-60.0	1,430.0	-11.1
8	3.60	-40.0	1,520.0	-11.1
9	1.80	-20.0	1,610.0	-11.1
10	0.00	0.0	1,700.0	-11.1

WALL PROPERTIES:

 Effective Flange Width bf = 12.00 in. / 12.00 in.
 Effective Grouted Core Width, b' = 6.23 in. / 12.00 in.

 Solid Masonry Area, Ae = 61.90 in.² / 12.00 in.
 Gross Moment of Inertia, I_g = 378.54 in.⁴ / 12.00 in.
 Section Modulus, S = 2*I_g/t = 99.29 in.³ / 12.00 in.
 Radius of Gyration, r = 2.473 in. / 12.00 in.
 Slenderness Factor, h'/r = 87.35

ALLOWABLE STRESSES:

 Allowable Axial Stress, Fa = 229.02 psi.
 Allowable Bending Stress, Fb = 675.00 psi.
 Allowable Shear Stress, Fv = 77.46 psi.
 Allowable Steel Stress, Fs = 24000.00 psi.

DETAILED RESULTS FOR MAIN WALL:

 LOAD COMBINATION : 1*DL+0.75*LL+0.45*WL
 REBAR DESIGN : #3 @16 in. o.c.
 FURNISHED AREA OF STEEL : 0.082 in² / 12.00 in.
 MINIMUM AREA OF STEEL : 0.064 in² / 12.00 in.

No.	Dist From Bot (ft)	Mom. (ft-lb)	Axial (lbs)	Shear (lbs)
0	18.00	-175.0	700.0	71.3
1	16.20	-288.7	790.0	55.1
2	14.40	-373.3	880.0	38.9
3	12.60	-428.7	970.0	22.7
4	10.80	-454.9	1,060.0	6.5
5	9.00	-452.0	1,150.0	-9.7
6	7.20	-419.9	1,240.0	-25.9
7	5.40	-358.7	1,330.0	-42.1
8	3.60	-268.3	1,420.0	-58.3
9	1.80	-148.7	1,510.0	-74.5
10	0.00	0.0	1,600.0	-90.7

WALL PROPERTIES:

 Effective Flange Width bf = 12.00 in. / 12.00 in.
 Effective Grouted Core Width, b' = 6.23 in. / 12.00 in.

 Solid Masonry Area, Ae = 61.90 in.² / 12.00 in.
 Gross Moment of Inertia, I_g = 378.54 in.⁴ / 12.00 in.
 Section Modulus, S = 2*I_g/t = 99.29 in.³ / 12.00 in.
 Radius of Gyration, r = 2.473 in. / 12.00 in.
 Slenderness Factor, h'/r = 87.35

ALLOWABLE STRESSES:

 Allowable Axial Stress, Fa = 229.02 psi.
 Allowable Bending Stress, Fb = 675.00 psi.
 Allowable Shear Stress, Fv = 77.46 psi.
 Allowable Steel Stress, Fs = 24000.00 psi.

DETAILED RESULTS FOR MAIN WALL:

 LOAD COMBINATION : 1*DL+0.6*WL
 REBAR DESIGN : #3 @16 in. o.c.
 FURNISHED AREA OF STEEL : 0.082 in² / 12.00 in.
 MINIMUM AREA OF STEEL : 0.064 in² / 12.00 in.

No.	Dist From Bot (ft)	Mom. (ft-lb)	Axial (lbs)	Shear (lbs)
0	18.00	-100.0	400.0	102.4
1	16.20	-265.0	490.0	80.8
2	14.40	-391.0	580.0	59.2
3	12.60	-478.2	670.0	37.6
4	10.80	-526.6	760.0	16.0
5	9.00	-536.0	850.0	-5.6
6	7.20	-506.6	940.0	-27.2
7	5.40	-438.2	1,030.0	-48.8
8	3.60	-331.0	1,120.0	-70.4
9	1.80	-185.0	1,210.0	-92.0
10	0.00	0.0	1,300.0	-113.6

WALL PROPERTIES:

 Effective Flange Width bf = 12.00 in. / 12.00 in.
 Effective Grouted Core Width, b' = 6.23 in. / 12.00 in.

 Solid Masonry Area, Ae = 61.90 in.² / 12.00 in.
 Gross Moment of Inertia, I_g = 378.54 in.⁴ / 12.00 in.
 Section Modulus, S = 2*I_g/t = 99.29 in.³ / 12.00 in.
 Radius of Gyration, r = 2.473 in. / 12.00 in.
 Slenderness Factor, h'/r = 87.35

ALLOWABLE STRESSES:

 Allowable Axial Stress, Fa = 229.02 psi.
 Allowable Bending Stress, Fb = 675.00 psi.
 Allowable Shear Stress, Fv = 77.46 psi.
 Allowable Steel Stress, Fs = 24000.00 psi.